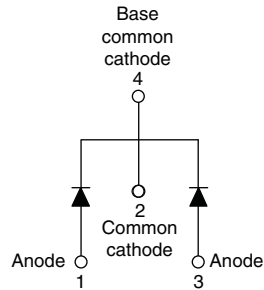
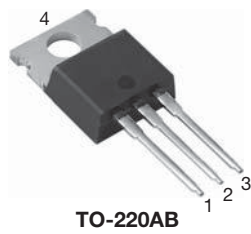


## Ultrafast Rectifier, 16 A FRED Pt®



### FEATURES

- Ultrafast recovery time
- Low forward voltage drop
- 175 °C operating junction temperature
- Low leakage current
- AEC-Q101 qualified, meets JESD 201 class 2 whisker test
- Material categorization:  
for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS	
$I_{F(AV)}$	2 x 8 A
$V_R$	400 V
$V_F$ at $I_F$	0.94 V
$t_{rr}$ (typ.)	24 ns
$T_J$ max.	175 °C
Package	TO-220AB
Circuit configuration	Common cathode

### DESCRIPTION / APPLICATIONS

FRED Pt® series are the state of the art ultrafast recovery rectifiers specifically designed with optimized performance of forward voltage drop and ultrafast recovery time.

The planar structure and the platinum doped life time control, guarantee the best overall performance, ruggedness and reliability characteristics.

These devices are intended for use in the output rectification stage of SMPS, UPS, DC/DC converters as well as freewheeling diode in low voltage inverters and chopper motor drives.

Their extremely optimized stored charge and low recovery current minimize the switching losses and reduce over dissipation in the switching element and snubbers.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Peak repetitive reverse voltage	$V_{RRM}$		400	V
Average rectified forward current	$I_{F(AV)}$	$T_C = 155\text{ °C}$ , rated $V_R$	per leg	8
			total device	16
Non-repetitive peak surge current	$I_{FSM}$	$T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	100	A
Peak repetitive forward current	$I_{FRM}$	$T_C = 155\text{ °C}$ , rated $V_R$ , square wave, 20 kHz	16	
Operating junction and storage temperatures	$T_J, T_{Stg}$		-65 to +175	°C

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS PER LEG ( $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Breakdown voltage, blocking voltage	$V_{BR}, V_R$	$I_R = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	400	-	-	V
Forward voltage	$V_F$	$I_F = 8\text{ A}$	-	1.19	1.3	
		$I_F = 8\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ °C}$	-	0.94	1.0	
Reverse leakage current	$I_R$	$V_R = V_R$ rated	-	0.2	10	$\mu\text{A}$
		$T_J = 150\text{ °C}, V_R = V_R$ rated	-	20	500	
Junction capacitance	$C_T$	$V_R = 400\text{ V}$	-	14	-	pF
Series inductance	$L_S$	Measured lead to lead 5 mm from package body	-	8.0	-	nH



DYNAMIC RECOVERY CHARACTERISTICS PER LEG ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Reverse recovery time	$t_{rr}$	$I_F = 1.0\text{ A}$ , $dI_F/dt = 50\text{ A}/\mu\text{A}$ , $V_R = 30\text{ V}$	-	35	-	ns
		$I_F = 1.0\text{ A}$ , $dI_F/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{A}$ , $V_R = 30\text{ V}$	-	24	-	
		$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	43	-	
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	67	-	
Peak recovery current	$I_{RRM}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	2.8	-	A
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	6.3	-	
Reverse recovery charge	$Q_{rr}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	60	-	nC
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	210	-	

THERMAL MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Maximum junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{Stg}$		-65	-	175	$^\circ\text{C}$
Thermal resistance, junction to case	$R_{thJC}$	per leg	-	3.6	4	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
		per device	-	1.8	2	
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient	$R_{thJA}$	Typical socket mount	-	-	50	
Thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thCS}$	Mounting surface, flat, smooth, and greased	-	0.5	-	
Weight			-	2.0	-	g
			-	0.07	-	oz.
Mounting torque			6.0 (5.0)	-	12 (10)	kgf · cm (lbf · in)
Marking device		Case style TO-220AB	16CTU04H			

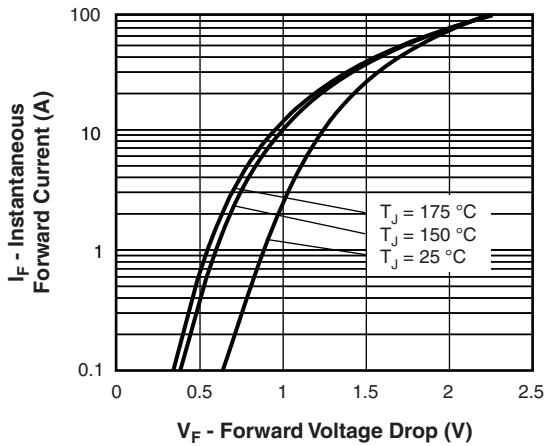


Fig. 1 - Typical Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

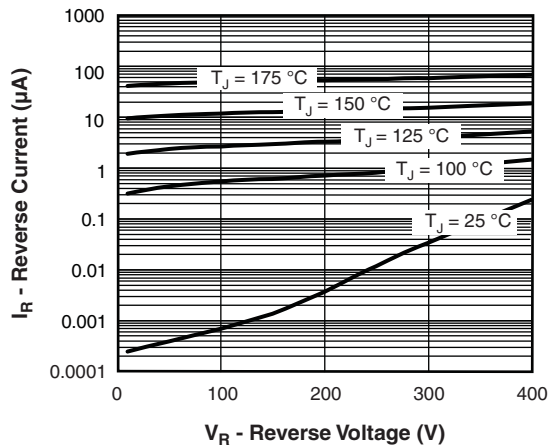


Fig. 2 - Typical Values of Reverse Current vs. Reverse Voltage

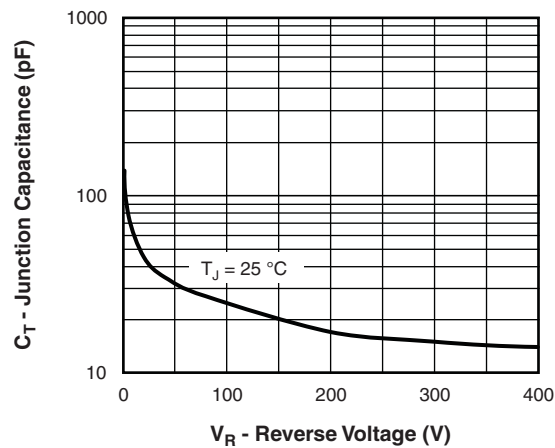


Fig. 3 - Typical Junction Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage

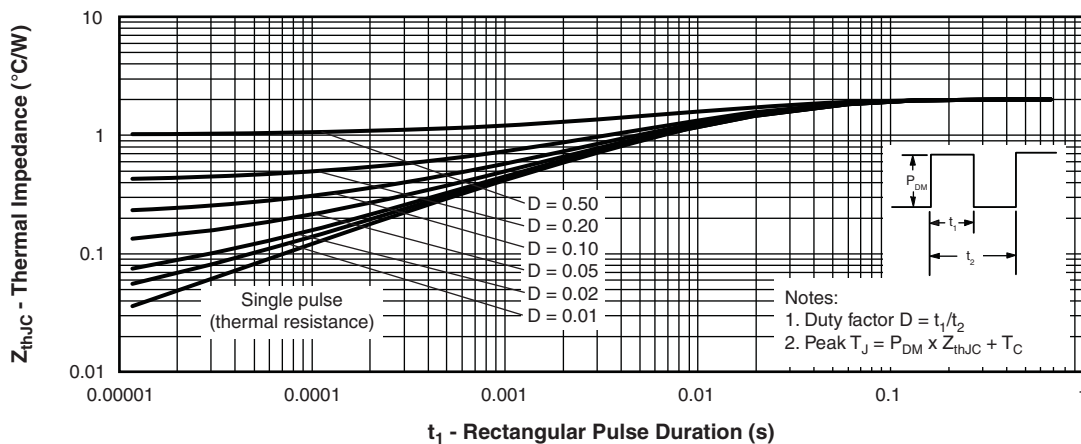


Fig. 4 - Maximum Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

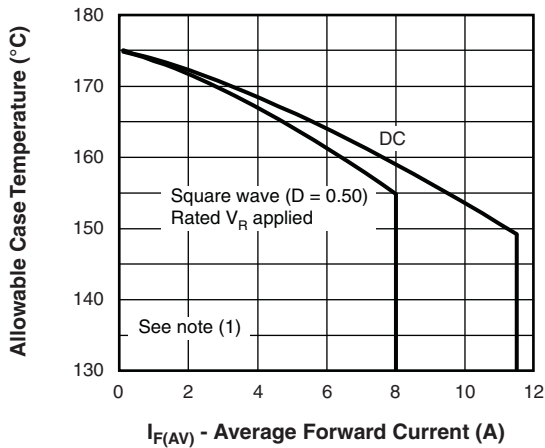


Fig. 5 - Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. Average Forward Current

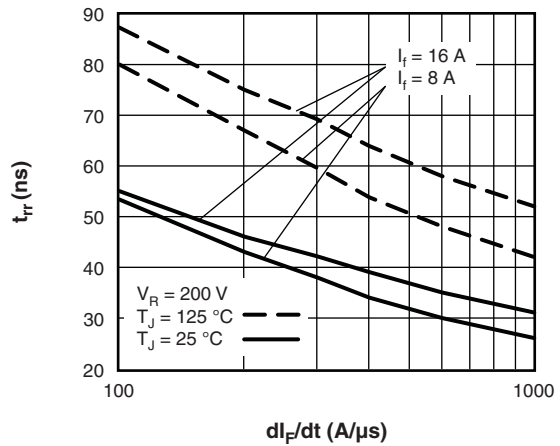


Fig. 7 - Typical Reverse Recovery Time vs.  $di_F/dt$

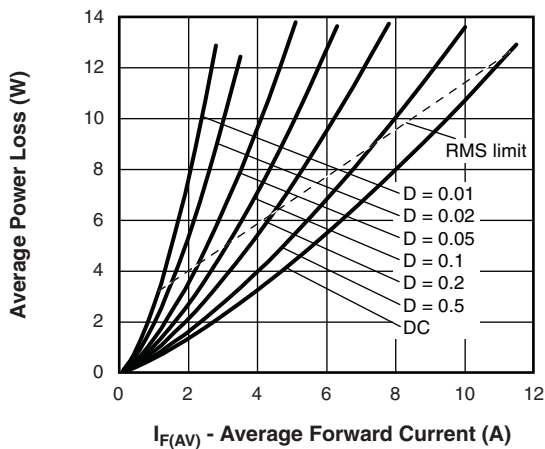


Fig. 6 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

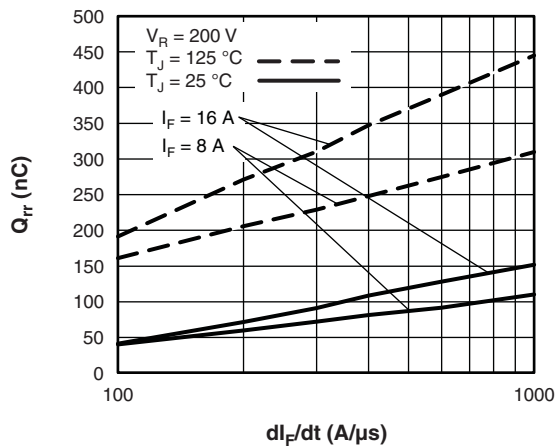
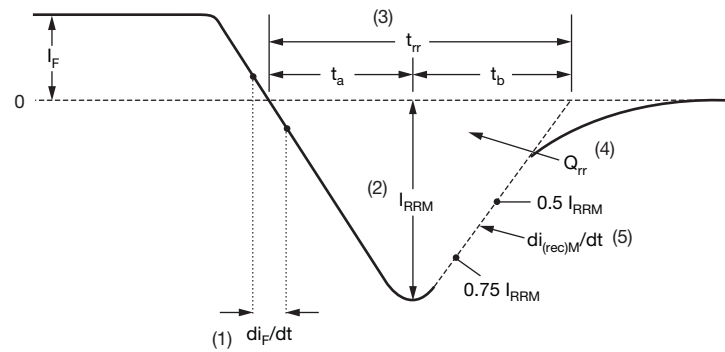


Fig. 8 - Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_F/dt$

**Note**

- (1) Formula used:  $T_C = T_J - (Pd + Pd_{REV}) \times R_{thJC}$ ;  
 $Pd$  = forward power loss =  $I_{F(AV)} \times V_{FM}$  at  $(I_{F(AV)}/D)$  (see fig. 6);  
 $Pd_{REV}$  = inverse power loss =  $V_{R1} \times I_R (1 - D)$ ;  $I_R$  at  $V_{R1}$  = rated  $V_R$



- (1)  $di_F/dt$  - rate of change of current through zero crossing
- (2)  $I_{RRM}$  - peak reverse recovery current
- (3)  $t_{rr}$  - reverse recovery time measured from zero crossing point of negative going  $I_F$  to point where a line passing through  $0.75 I_{RRM}$  and  $0.50 I_{RRM}$  extrapolated to zero current.
- (4)  $Q_{rr}$  - area under curve defined by  $t_{rr}$  and  $I_{RRM}$
- (5)  $di_{(rec)M}/dt$  - peak rate of change of current during  $t_b$  portion of  $t_{rr}$

$$Q_{rr} = \frac{t_{rr} \times I_{RRM}}{2}$$

Fig. 1 - Reverse Recovery Waveform and Definitions

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	<b>VS-</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>N3</b>
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Current rating (16 = 16 A)
- 3** - Circuit configuration:  
C = Common cathode
- 4** - Package:  
T = TO-220
- 5** - Ultrafast recovery
- 6** - Voltage rating (04 = 400 V)
- 7** - H = AEC-Q101 qualified
- 8** - Environmental digit:  
N3 = Halogen-free, RoHS-compliant, and totally lead (Pb)-free

ORDERING INFORMATION (Example)			
PREFERRED P/N	QUANTITY PER T/R	MINIMUM ORDER QUANTITY	PACKAGING DESCRIPTION
VS-16CTU04HN3	50	1000	Antistatic plastic tube

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95222">www.vishay.com/doc?95222</a>
Part marking information	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95028">www.vishay.com/doc?95028</a>
SPIICE model	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?96565">www.vishay.com/doc?96565</a>

### TO-220AB

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters and inches



Conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-220AB

SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		NOTES	SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		NOTES
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	4.25	4.65	0.167	0.183		D2	11.68	12.88	0.460	0.507	6
A1	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055		E	10.11	10.51	0.398	0.414	3, 6
A2	2.56	2.92	0.101	0.115		E1	6.86	8.89	0.270	0.350	6
b	0.69	1.01	0.027	0.040		E2	-	0.76	-	0.030	7
b1	0.38	0.97	0.015	0.038	4	e	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105	
b2	1.20	1.73	0.047	0.068		e1	4.88	5.28	0.192	0.208	
b3	1.14	1.73	0.045	0.068	4	H1	5.84	6.86	0.230	0.270	6, 7
c	0.36	0.61	0.014	0.024		L	13.52	14.02	0.532	0.552	
c1	0.36	0.56	0.014	0.022	4	L1	3.32	3.82	0.131	0.150	2
D	14.85	15.25	0.585	0.600	3	∅ P	3.54	3.73	0.139	0.147	
D1	8.38	9.02	0.330	0.355		Q	2.60	3.00	0.102	0.118	

**Notes**

- (1) Dimensioning and tolerancing as per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- (2) Lead dimension and finish uncontrolled in L1
- (3) Dimension D, D1 and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- (4) Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only
- (5) Controlling dimensions: inches
- (6) Thermal pad contour optional within dimensions E, H1, D2 and E1
- (7) Dimensions E2 x H1 define a zone where stamping and singulation irregularities are allowed
- (8) Outline conforms to JEDEC® TO-220, except A2 (maximum) and D2 (minimum) where dimensions are derived from the actual package outline



## **Disclaimer**

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.